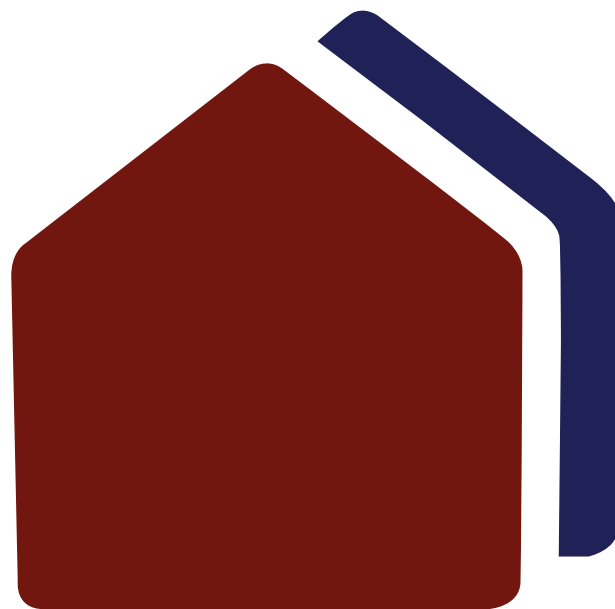




Democrata
Imóveis